rot3-1 mutants Col-0 Ina1-1D Ina1-3 Ina2-1 rot3-1 Ina1-3 Ina2-1rot3-1 Epidermal cell size (µm) in petiole 392.8 ± 34.9 (n=5) 463.3±38.5* (n=4) 295.0±51.4* (n=4) 205.5±70.9* (n=5) 140.0±19.3* (n=5)

measured in the leaf length direction

Table S2. Measurement of the cell size in the petiole of the fifth leaf of wild type, and Ing1-1D, Ing1-3 Ing2-1, rot3-1, Ing1-3 Ing2-1 rot3-1 and Ing1-1D

measured in the leaf length direction

*Compared with the wild type, level of significance was 5% (paired Student's t-test).

of plant leaves measured.

Palisade cell size (µm) in petiole $141.1\pm19.3 (n=5)$ $179.0\pm21.5*(n=4)$ $110.4\pm16.0*(n=4)$ $111.7\pm15.9*(n=4)$ 83.3±11.4* (n=4) 128.3±13.5 (n=5)

Ina1-1D rot3-1

215.9±20.8* (n=5)

Fully expanded leaves from 39-day-old old plants were subjected to paradermal image. For cell size measurements, more than 100 cells were assaved in the leaf petioles. Results are given ±s.d. n. number