

Table S2. Overview of cardiovascular defects observed in serially sectioned E14.5 embryos

Genotype	Great artery connections	VSD	RERSA	Aortic arch defects
<i>α5^{flox/+}; αv^{flox/+}; Tie2-Cre</i>				
1198-10	Normal	Closed	Absent	None
α5/αv-cdHemi	1/1 normal	None	None	None
<i>α5^{flox/-}; αv^{flox/-}; Tie2-Cre</i>				
1198-3	Defective	VSD	RERSA	Tiny AAo
1198-4	Defective	VSD	Absent	IAA-C
1198-9	Defective	VSD	RERSA	Very thin AA at AA-C
1199-2	Fragile	VSD	Absent	Thin AA
1261-1	Defective	VSD	RERSA	AAo missing
1261-4	Defective	VSD	RERSA	IAA-C (or B)
α5/αv-cdKO	5/6 defective 1/6 fragile	6/6	4/6	Frequent defects
<i>α5^{flox/-}; αv^{flox/+}; Tie2-Cre</i>				
1198-1	Normal	VSD	Absent	Thin at AA-C region
1198-6	Normal	Small VSD	Absent	Thin AA
1198-8	Defective	VSD	RERSA	Vascular ring (double DA)
1198-11	Normal	VSD	Absent	Long thin AA
1199-1	Normal	VSD	Absent	AA dilated shape
1261-7	Fragile	VSD	Absent	Stenosis of DAo
1261-3	Fragile	VSD	Absent	Thin AA
α5-cKO; αv-cHemi	1/7 defective 2/7 fragile 4/7 normal	7/7	1/7	Occasional defects
<i>α5^{flox/+}; αv^{flox/-}; Tie2-Cre</i>				
1198-2	Normal	Closed	Absent	Absent
1261-5	Normal	Closed	Absent	Absent
α5-cHemi; αv-cKO	2/2 normal	0/2	0/2	None

Embryos are organized by genotype and litter embryo number. Great-artery connections: normal, appears as control; fragile, some parts of vessels look distorted or thin but all the connections are normal; defective, defects in vessel organization. VSD column: VSD, ventricular septation defect; closed, ventricular septation; RERSA, retro-oesophageal right subclavian artery. Aortic arch (AA) column, description of defects: A Ao, ascending aorta; (I)AA-B/C, interrupted aortic arch type (see Fig. 3A).