

Table S2. Mean percentage Xp as measured by allele-specific RT-PCR

Gene	Stage	n (number of ICMs)	Mean percent Xp % Xp = $[(Xp)/(Xp+Xm)] \times 100$	Standard deviation	P value*
<i>Ube1x</i>	Early	13	12	0.17	0.00036
	Mid	12	41	0.05	
<i>Rnf12</i>	Early	8	5	0.10	0.00013
	Mid	9	37	0.15	
<i>Ddx3x</i>	Early	3	26	0.02	0.014
	Mid	9	36	0.08	
<i>Pdha1</i>	Early	7	31	0.16	0.0096
	Mid	9	52	0.07	

*P values were calculated using two-tailed t-tests where the null hypothesis was that for each X-linked gene analyzed the percent Xp expression was the same between early and mid ICMs. We reject the null hypothesis when $P > 0.05$.