



**Supplementary Movie 1:** Calcium imaging recording of day 58 cortical neurons showing a single synchronised burst.



**Supplementary Movie 2:** Calcium imaging recording of day 64 cortical neurons showing a multiple synchronised bursts.



**Supplementary Movie 3:** Calcium imaging recording of day 70 cortical neurons showing sustained synchronised bursts.



**Supplementary Movie 4:** Calcium imaging recording of day 77 cortical neurons showing multiple synchronised bursts.



**Supplementary Movie 5:** Calcium imaging recording of day 108 cortical neurons showing complex network activity.

**Supplementary Table 1:** Breakdown of whole cell electrophysiological properties.

<b>BBHX</b>				
<b>Day</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Resting Membrane Potential</b>	-30	-50	-42	-45
<b>mV</b>	-44	-28	-38	-45
	-45	-38	-43	-54
	-35	-38	-54	-40
	-48	-41	-43	-43
	-37		-50	-40
<b>Action Potential Height</b>	10	58.9	56	50
<b>mV</b>	31.05	50.2	82	49.9
	54.9	44.5	63	45
	43	56	64	51.1
	25.2	55.4	66	51
	31.1	55.6	73	48
<b>Number of spikes</b>	1	5	1	2
<b>(1 second 10pA stimulation)</b>	1	3	3	3
	1	1	2	1
	1	1	3	1
	1	1	7	6
	1	2	3	3
<b>Input resistance</b>	7.5	3.4	4.5	0.8
<b>gΩ</b>	3	4.5	2.6	3.9
	4.1	4.2	1.4	3.6
	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.4
	3.3	4.1	5.5	3.5
	2.1	3.9	2	3.3
<b>CRL</b>				
<b>Day</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>Resting Membrane Potential</b>	-35	-43	-52	
<b>mV</b>	-48	-53	-50	

	-50	-47	-58	
	-38	-52		
	-55	-47		
	-40	-57		
<b>Action Potential Height</b>	60	49.6	64.6	
<b>mV</b>	40.6	57.1	62.9	
	60.3	56	66.4	
		51.8		
		58.1		
		50.1		
<b>Number of spikes</b>	1	1	2	
<b>(1 second 10pA stimulation)</b>	2	2	3	
	1	2	13	
	1	2		
	1	4		
		3		
<b>Input resistance</b>	7.5	4.6	3.3	
<b>gΩ</b>	5.6	2.8	3.9	
	6.1	4	2.3	
	6.2	4.1		
		3.5		
		3.8		
<b>2F8</b>				
<b>Day</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>96</b>		
<b>Resting Membrane Potential</b>				
<b>mV</b>	-63	-51		
	-46	-56		
	-50	-53		
	-35			
	-42			
<b>Action Potential Height</b>	70.4	69.4		

<b>mV</b>	61.2	69		
	45	70		
	39			
	75.9			
<b>Number of spikes</b>	2	5		
<b>(1 second 10pA stimulation)</b>	4	6		
	3	6		
	1			
	3			
<b>Input resistance</b>	3.6	3.4		
<b>gΩ</b>	3	1.5		
	2.8	2.4		
	3.5			
	3.1			
<b>JRO</b>				
<b>Day</b>	<b>71</b>			
<b>Resting Membrane Potential</b>				
<b>mV</b>	-50			
	-60			
	-63			
	-62			
	-30			
	-42			
<b>Action Potential Height</b>	66			
<b>mV</b>	44.9			
	61.7			
	67.3			
	49.2			
	50			
<b>Number of spikes</b>	4			
<b>(1 second 10pA</b>	1			

<b>stimulation)</b>				
	3			
	2			
	1			
	1			
<b>Input Resistance</b>	3.8			
<b>g<math>\Omega</math></b>	2.5			
	5.3			
	3.4			
	3.1			
	5.2			