



**Figure S1.** The RAR dominant negative efficiently inhibits RA signaling during pancreas development. (A) Summary of the retinoic acid signaling pathway. (B) Diagram of the RAR dominant negative ( $RARdn^{fl/fl}$ ), a truncated version human  $RARA$  gene lacking an activation domain and placed in the *Rosa26* locus. (C) Combined H & E and immunofluorescence analysis of  $RARdn^{fl/fl}/Pdx1:cre$  mice examining pancreas morphology and hormone+ endocrine cells at e16.5 and e18.5. DP is dorsal pancreas, VP is ventral pancreas in the H & E (n=3). (D) Summary of tamoxifen injection and analysis schedule of experiments described in S1E-G. (E) Immunofluorescence analysis of  $RARdn^{fl/fl}/Pdx1:creERT$  AMYLASE in the pancreas at e17.0. (F-G) Number of islet clusters and endocrine cells, respectively, in tamoxifen treated  $RARdn^{fl/fl}/Pdx1:creERT$  pancreata compared to either cre-alone or  $RARdn^{fl/fl}$  alone controls at e17.0. In G, blue is INS, red is GCG, green is PPY, purple is SST, and light blue is GHRL (n=5).

**Table S1 – Differentially expressed genes in e16.5 RA mutants** Genes significantly changed in *RARdn*<sup>flox/flox</sup>; *Neurog3:cre* mutants compared to *Neurog3:cre* only controls (*padj* < 0.05). To filter low reads, all genes with a raw read count of 0 in any one of columns H-M are not reported. DESeq2 was used to generate differentially expressed genes.

[Click here to Download Table S1](#)

**Table S2 – Binding site identification within significantly differentially expressed genes at e16.5** Putative RAR $\alpha$  binding sites within 500bp of the transcriptional start site of each of the genes from Table S1.

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**Table S3 – Antibodies and Probes**

| <b>Antibody</b>                               | <b>SOURCE</b>               | <b>IDENTIFIER</b>                |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| DAPI (4',6-diamidino-2-phenylindole) (1:1000) | Thermo Fisher               | Cat# D1306<br>RRID:AB_2629482    |
| Rabbit anti-Glucagon (1:250)                  | Cell Signaling Technologies | Cat# 2760S<br>RRID:AB_659831     |
| Guinea Pig anti-Insulin (1:5)                 | Dako/Agilent                | Cat# IR00261-2                   |
| Rabbit anti-Somatostatin (1:500)              | Phoenix                     | Cat# H-060-03 RRID:AB_2687415    |
| Rabbit anti-amylase (1:500)                   | Sigma                       | Cat# A8273 RRID: AB_258380       |
| Goat anti-Ghrelin (1:500)                     | Santa Cruz                  | Cat# sc-10368, RRID:AB_2232479   |
| Rabbit anti-Ki67 (1:500)                      | Abcam                       | Cat# Ab15580 RRID:AB_443209      |
| 488 goat anti-guinea pig (1:500)              | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A11073 RRID:AB_2534117      |
| 555 goat anti-guinea pig (1:500)              | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A21435 RRID:AB_1500610      |
| 488 donkey anti-rabbit (1:500)                | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A21206 RRID:AB_141708       |
| 594 donkey anti-rabbit (1:500)                | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A21207 RRID:AB_141637       |
| 647 goat anti-rabbit (1:500)                  | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A21244 RRID:AB_141663       |
| 488 donkey anti-goat (1:500)                  | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A11055<br>RRID:AB_2534102   |
| 555 donkey anti-goat (1:500)                  | Thermo Fisher/Invitrogen    | Cat# A21432 RRID:AB_2535853      |
| Biotinylated goat anti PDX-1/IPF1 (1:50)      | R&D Systems                 | Cat# BAF2419 RRID:AB_416757      |
| Mouse IgG1 anti-NKX6.1(1:250)                 | DSHB                        | Cat# F55A10 RRID:AB_532378       |
| Rat anti-Somatostatin (1:100)                 | Santa Cruz                  | Cat# sc-47706 RRID:AB_628268     |
| Mouse IgG1 anti-Glucagon (1:2000)             | Sigma-Aldrich               | Cat# G2654 RRID:AB_259852        |
| Rabbit anti-C-Peptide (1:100)                 | Cell Signaling              | Cat# 4593S RRID:AB_10691857      |
| Goat anti-mouse IgG1-488 (1:400)              | Jackson Immunoresearch      | Cat# 115-545-205 RRID:AB_2338854 |
| Goat anti-mouse IgG1-PE (1:400)               | Jackson Immunoresearch      | Cat# 115-115-205 RRID:AB_2338620 |
| Goat anti-mouse IgG1-647 (1:400)              | Jackson Immunoresearch      | Cat# 115-605-205 RRID:AB_2338916 |
| Goat anti-rabbit alexa 647 (1:400)            | Invitrogen                  | Cat# A21245 RRID:AB_2535813      |
| Goat anti-rabbit IgG-PE (1:400)               | Jackson Immunoresearch      | Cat# 111-116-144 RRID:AB_2337985 |
| Donkey anti-mouse IgG alexa647 (1:400)        | Jackson Immunoresearch      | Cat# 715-605-150 RRID:AB_2340862 |
| Donkey anti-rabbit IgG-PE (1:400)             | Jackson Immunoresearch      | Cat# 711-116-152 RRID:AB_2340599 |

|  |                          |                            |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Streptavidin, Pacific Blue conjugate (1:400) | Thermo Fisher Scientific | Cat# S11222                |
| Goat anti Rat alexa 647 (1:400)              | Thermo Fisher scientific | Cat# A21247 RRID:AB_141778 |
| Mm Ins2-01 (pre-diluted)                     | ACD Bio                  | Cat# 497811                |
| Mm Sst C3 (1:150)                            | ACD Bio                  | Cat# 404631-C3             |
| Mm Gcg C2 (1:150)                            | ACD Bio                  | Cat# 400601-C2             |
| Opal 520 Reagent (1:1500)                    | Akoya Biosciences        | Cat# FP1487A               |
| Opal 570 Reagent (1:1000)                    | Akoya Biosciences        | Cat# FP1488A               |
| Opal 620 Reagent (1:1000)                    | Akoya Biosciences        | Cat# FP1495A               |
| Opal 650 Reagent (1:1000)                    | Akoya Biosciences        | Cat# FP1496A               |
| Taqman Probe Ins1                            | ThermoFisher             | Cat# Mm01950294            |
| Taqman Probe Ins2                            | ThermoFisher             | Cat# Mm00731595            |
| Taqman Probe Gcg                             | ThermoFisher             | Cat# Mm00801714            |
| Taqman Probe Sst                             | ThermoFisher             | Cat# Mm00436671            |
| Taqman Probe Ghrl                            | ThermoFisher             | Cat# Mm00445450            |
| Taqman Probe Actb                            | ThermoFisher             | Cat# Mm00607939            |

**Table S4 – Quantitative real time PCR and genotyping primers**

| <b>Assay</b> | <b>Animal</b> | <b>Primer Name</b> | <b>Sequence</b>                    |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| PCR          | Mouse         | RARdn_F            | ATG GTG TAC ACG TGT CAC C          |
| PCR          | Mouse         | RARdn_R            | CAC CTT CTC AAT GAG CTC C          |
| PCR          | Mouse         | General Cre_F      | CTG CCA CGA CCA AGT GAC AGC        |
| PCR          | Mouse         | General Cre_R      | CTT CTC TAC ACC TGC GGT GCT        |
| PCR          | Mouse         | Neurog3cre_F       | CGT GCA GTG ACC TCT AAG TCA G      |
| PCR          | Mouse         | Neurog3cre_R       | GTG AAA CAG CAT TGC TGT CAC TT     |
| PCR          | Mouse         | Pdx1cre_F          | CTG GAC TAC ATC TTG AGT TGC        |
| PCR          | Mouse         | Pdx1cre_R          | GGT GTA CGG TCA GTA AAT TTG        |
| PCR          | Mouse         | RosaWT_F           | AAG GGA GCT GCA GTG GAG TA         |
| PCR          | Mouse         | RosaWT_R           | CCG AAA ATC TGT GGG AAG TC         |
| PCR          | Mouse         | Pdx1Cre ER_F       | AGC AGT GGA GAA CTG TCA AAG CGA    |
| PCR          | Mouse         | Pdx1Cre ER_R       | TGG ATG TGG TCC TTC TCT TCC AGA    |
| qPCR         | Human         | INS_F              | TTT GTG AAC CAA CAC CTG TGC GG     |
| qPCR         | Human         | INS_R              | GCG GGT CTT GGG TGT GTA GAA GAA    |
| qPCR         | Human         | GCG_F              | TTC CCA GAA GAG GTC GCC ATT GTT    |
| qPCR         | Human         | GCG_R              | CAA CCA GTT TAT AAA GTC CCT GGC GG |
| qPCR         | Human         | SST_F              | GAG AAT GAT GCC CTG GAA CCT GAA GA |
| qPCR         | Human         | SST_R              | ATT CTT GCA GCC AGC TTT GCG T      |
| qPCR         | Human         | TBP_F              | TTG CTG AGA AGA GTG TGC TGG AGA TG |
| qPCR         | Human         | TBP_R              | CGT AAG GTG GCA GGC TGT TGT T      |
| qPCR         | Human         | CHGB_F             | TTG CTG AGA AGA GTG TGC TGG AGA TG |
| qPCR         | Human         | CHGB_R             | CGT AAG GTG GCA GGC TGT TGT T      |