

Figure S1. Loss of elongated spermatids in *Ewsr1* CKO seminiferous tubules.

(A) Immunostaining of STRA8 (green) in *Ewsr1* het (left panel) and CKO (right panel) testicular cross sections. The numbers indicate the stage of each seminiferous tubule. (B) Immunostaining of the elongated spermatid marker β-tubulin in *Ewsr1* het (left panel) and CKO (right panel) testicular cross sections. Scale bar, 50 μm.

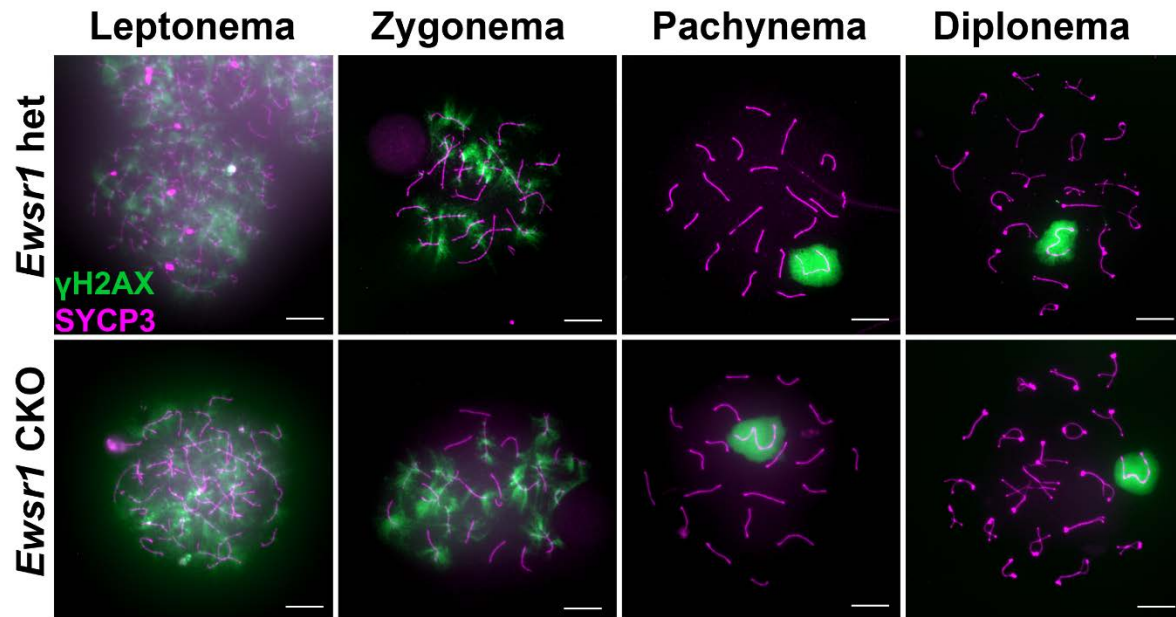


Figure S2. Meiotic recombination is not affected in the absence of EWSR1.

Immunostaining of γ H2AX (green) and SYCP3 (magenta) in leptonema, zygonema, pachynema and diplonema of *Ewsr1* het (top panels) and CKO (bottom panels) spermatocytes.

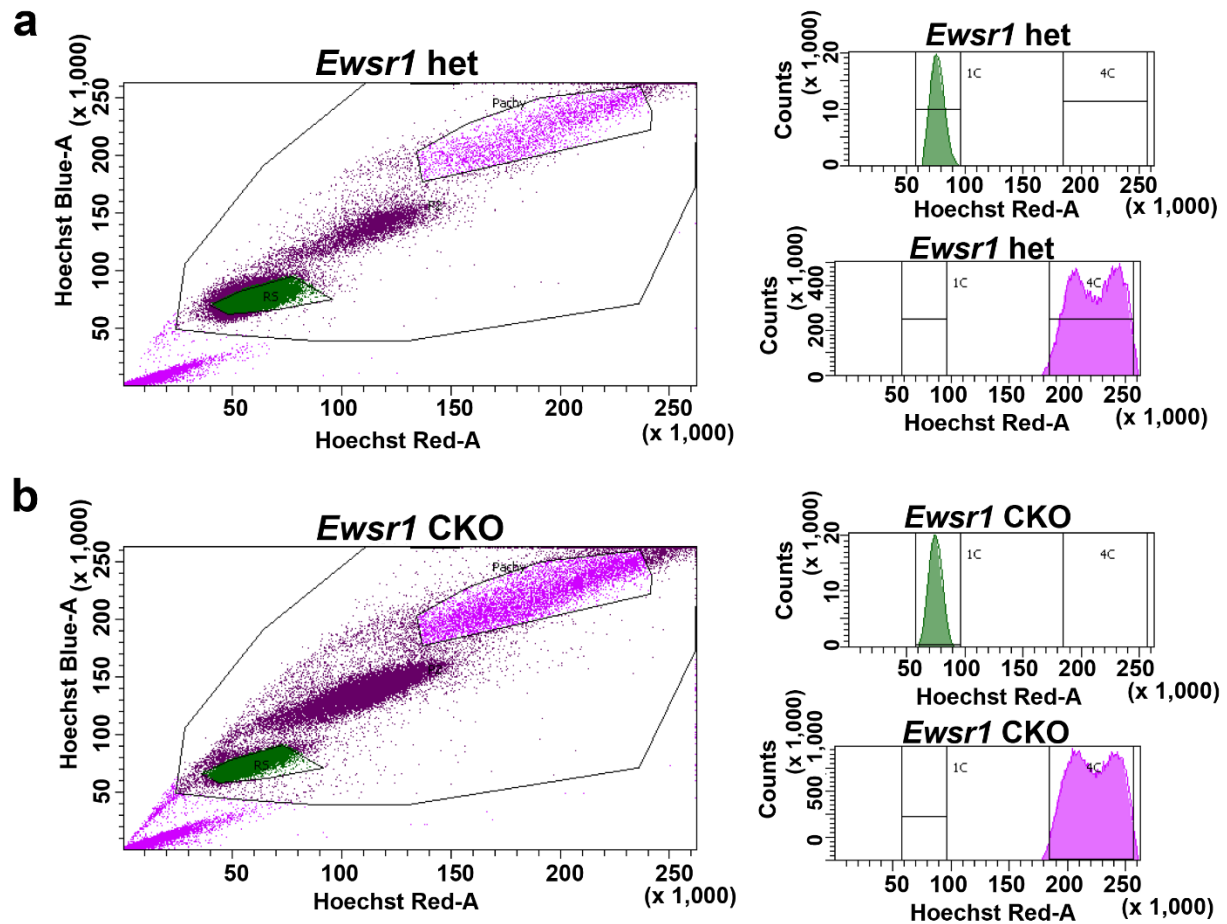


Figure S3. Flow cytometry sorting of pachynema/diplonema and round spermatids in *Ewsr1* het and CKO mice.

(A and B) 4C (pachynema/diplonema) and 1C (RS) cells were sorted based on DNA content by Hoechst 43342 staining of *Ewsr1* het (A) and CKO (B) isolated testicular germ cells.

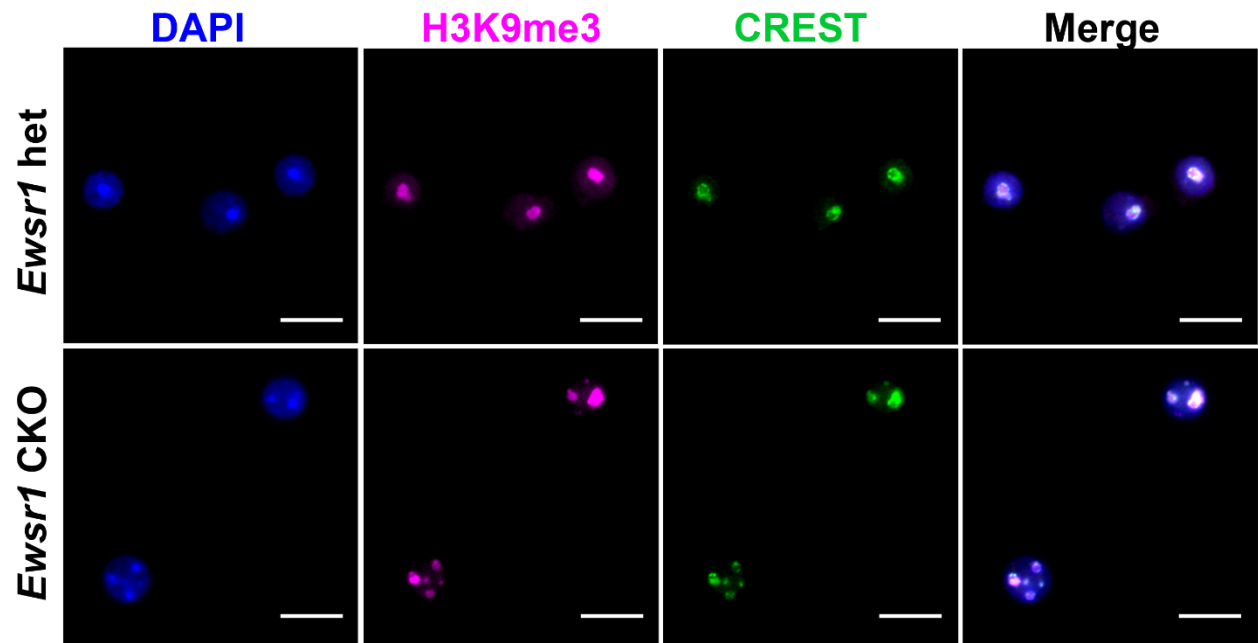


Figure S4. Increased chromocenter fragmentation in isolated round spermatids in *Ewsr1* CKO mice.

Co-immunostaining of H3K9me3 (magenta) and centromeres (CREST, green) in flow cytometry-sorted RS in *Ewsr1* het (top panels) and CKO (bottom panels) mice. Scale bar, 10 μm.

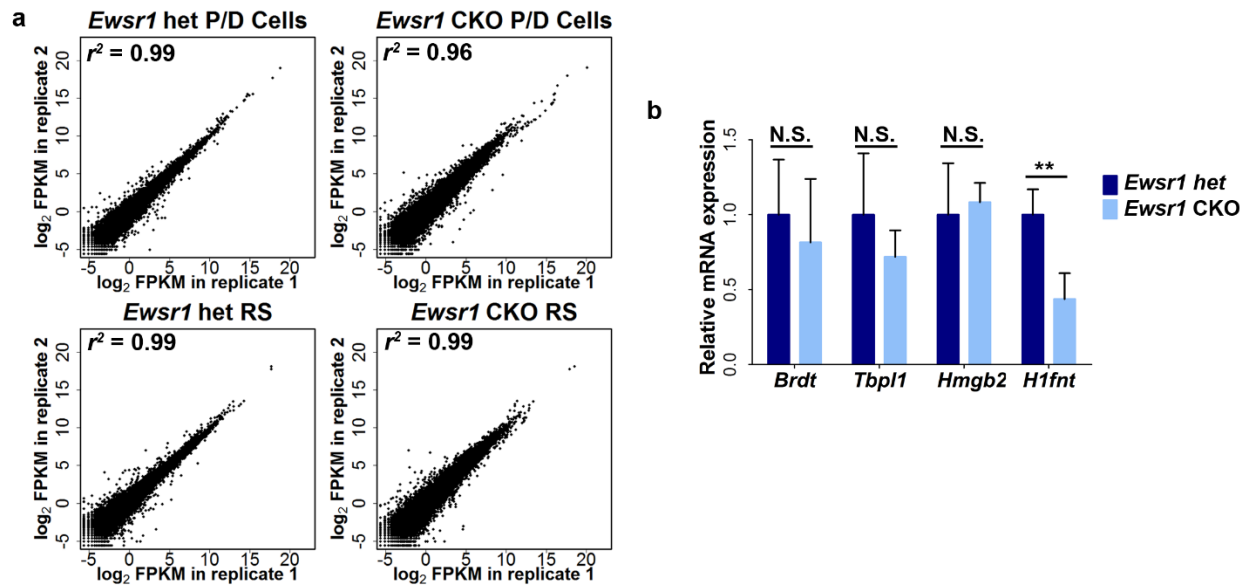


Figure S5. The transition from a meiotic to a spermiogenesis gene-expression program is affected in *Ewsr1* CKO mice.

(A) Correlation between replicates of P/D and of RS samples. R^2 values are shown in the upper left-hand corners. (B) QRT-PCR of chromocenter formation-related genes expression in 21-dpp *Ewsr1* het (dark blue) and CKO (light blue) mouse testis extracts. β -Actin mRNA levels were used for normalization. N.S., not significant ($p > 0.05$ by Student's t -test), ** $p < 0.01$ by Student's t -test. Data is shown as mean \pm SD with 3 replicates.