

Fig. S1. Overview of YFP-expression in *Emx1-cKO* mice and controls

Fluorescence microscopy images of the pontine nuclei in sagittal sections from 4 control and 4 *Emx1-cKO* mice. Columns show images from one animal, with sections from corresponding levels from medial to lateral sorted from top to bottom (rows A-J). The intensity levels of the images have been normalized. Signal expression in *Emx1-cKO* mice is more widespread and more diffusely distributed in the pontine nuclei, relative to controls. Scale bar, 200 μ m.

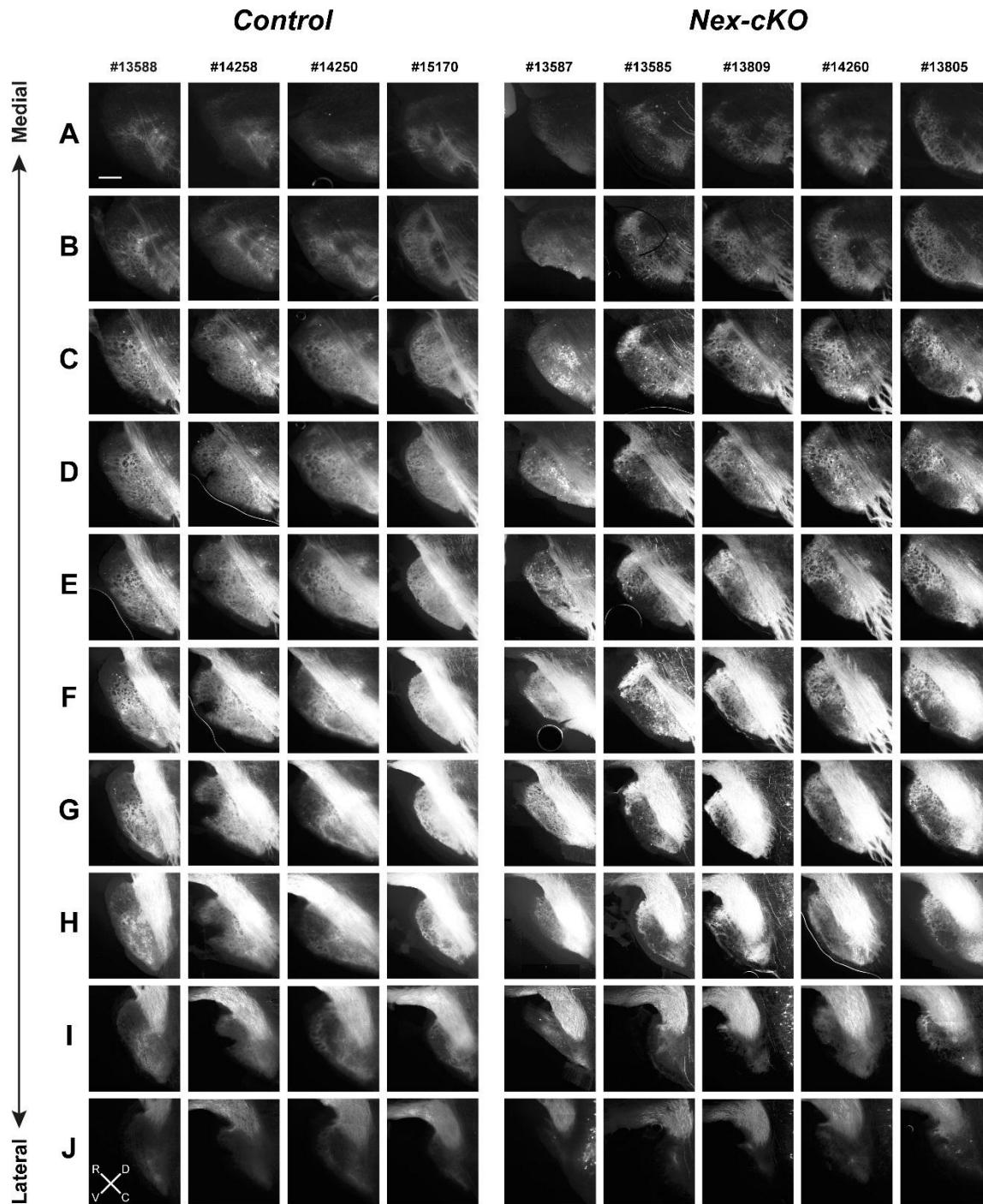


Fig. S2. Overview of YFP-expression in *Nex-cKO* mice and controls

Fluorescence microscopy images of the pontine nuclei in sagittal sections from 4 control and 4 *Nex-cKO* mice. Columns show images from one animal, with sections from corresponding levels from medial to lateral sorted from top to bottom (rows A-J). The intensity levels of the images have been normalized. Signal expression in *Nex-cKO* mice is reduced or absent in the central core region of the pontine nuclei, relative to controls. Scale bar, 200μm.

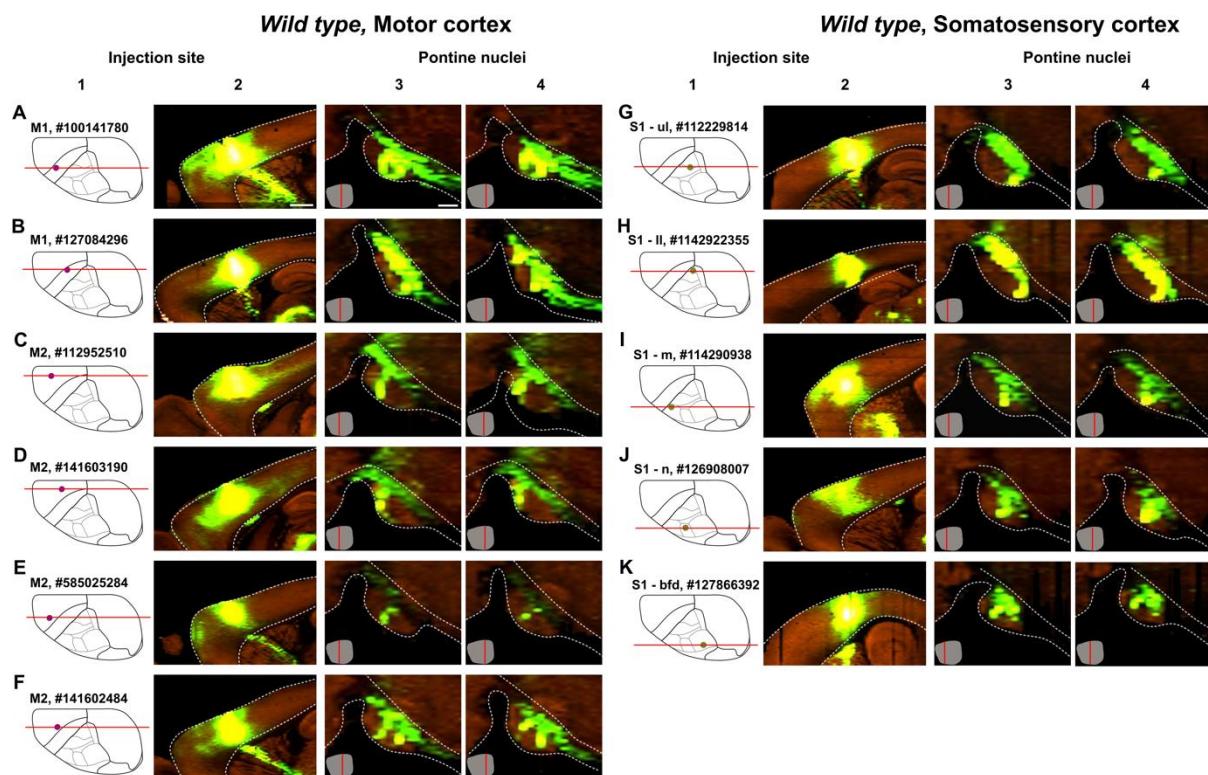


Fig. S3. Overview of tract-tracing experiments in wild-type mice

(A-K) Sagittally-oriented fluorescence microscopy images showing all wild-type C57BL/6J mouse tract-tracing data captured from the online image viewer of the Allen Mouse Brain Connectivity Atlas. **Column 1** shows dorsal view diagrams of the cerebral cortex indicating the position of the tracer injection site as a red dot, and a red line indicating the location of the sagittal images in **column 2** that show injection site centres. Letters and numbers indicate injected cortical area and ID numbers. **Columns 3 and 4** show fluorescence microscopy images of sagittal sections through the pontine nuclei, showing representative corticopontine labelling at two mediolateral levels as indicated with red lines on the inset ventral view diagram of the pontine nuclei. Abbreviations, bfd, barrel field; M1, primary motor cortex; M2, secondary motor cortex; II, lower limb; m, mouth; n, nose; ul, upper limb. Scale bars, 1mm (column 2), 200 μ m (columns 3, 4).

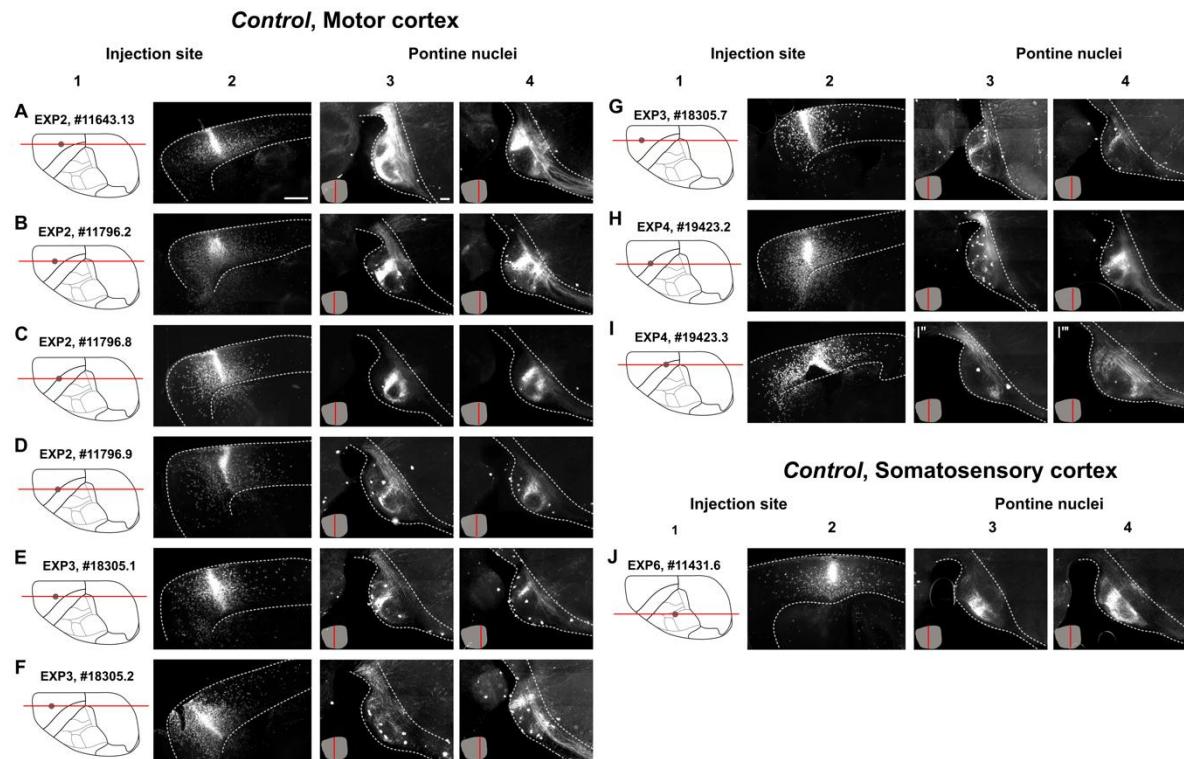


Fig. S4. Overview of tract-tracing experiments in control mice

(A-J) Sagittally-oriented fluorescence microscopy images showing all tract-tracing data conducted in control animals. **Column 1** shows dorsal view diagrams of the cerebral cortex indicating the position of the tracer injection site as a red dot, and a red line indicating the location of the sagittal images in **column 2** that show injection site centres. Letters and numbers indicate injected cortical area and ID numbers. **Columns 3 and 4** show fluorescence microscopy images of sagittal sections through the pontine nuclei, showing representative corticopontine labelling at two mediolateral levels as indicated with red lines on the inset ventral view diagram of the pontine nuclei. Scale bars, 1mm (column 2), 200 μ m (columns 3, 4).

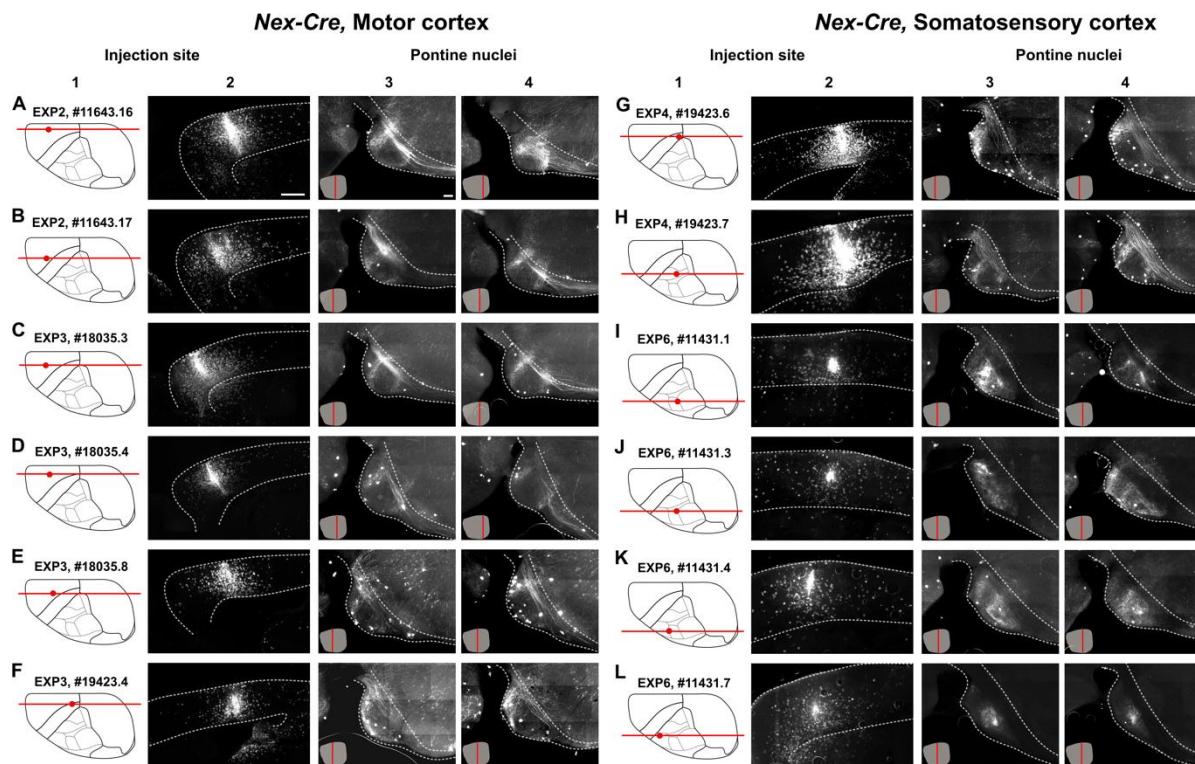


Fig. S5. Overview of tract-tracing experiments in *Nex-cKO* mice

(A-L) Sagittally-oriented fluorescence microscopy images showing all tract-tracing data conducted in *Nex-cKO* animals. **Column 1** shows dorsal view diagrams of the cerebral cortex indicating the position of the tracer injection site as a red dot, and a red line indicating the location of the sagittal images in **column 2** that show injection site centres. Letters and numbers indicate injected cortical area and ID numbers. **Columns 3 and 4** show fluorescence microscopy images of sagittal sections through the pontine nuclei, showing representative corticopontine labelling at two mediolateral levels as indicated with red lines on the inset ventral view diagram of the pontine nuclei. Scale bars, 1mm (column 2), 200 μ m (columns 3, 4).

Table S1. Overview of wild-type experiments from the Allen Mouse Brain Connectivity database

Allen Mouse Brain Connectivity database					
Experiment number #	Sex	Age (± 2)	Genotype	Injection site	Shown in
100141780	Male	P56	C57BL/6J	Primary motor cortex	Fig. 2, 6A-F
114290938	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Primary somatosensory cortex, mouth region	Fig. 2A-P, 7A and 7H
112229814	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Primary somatosensory cortex, upper limb region	Fig. 2, 7B and 7F
112952510	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Secondary motor cortex	Fig. 2
114292355	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Primary somatosensory cortex, lower limb region	Fig. 2, 7A and 7D
126908007	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Primary somatosensory cortex, nose region	Fig. 2, 7A and 7G
127084296	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Secondary motor cortex	Fig. 2
127866392	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Primary somatosensory cortex, barrel field region	Fig. 2
141602484	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Secondary motor cortex	Fig. 2
141603190	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Secondary motor cortex	Fig. 2
585025284	male	P56	C57BL/6J	Secondary motor cortex	Fig. 2

Table S2. Overview of *Emx1*-cKO and *Nex*-cKO mice

Adult					
Exp. #	Animal #	Sex	Age	Genotype	Shown in
1	13588	female	P33	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
1	13587	female	P33	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Nex-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
2	13585	male	P62	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Nex-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
3	13809	male	P57	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Nex-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
4	14258	male	P57	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
4	14260	male	P57	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Nex-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
5	13805	male	P55	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Nex-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
5	14250	male	P72	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
5	15170	male	P75	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
6	16922	male	P76	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Emx1-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
6	16923	male	P76	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
6	16924	male	P76	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
6	16926	male	P76	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Emx1-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
7	17882	male	P72	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Emx1-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
8	18046	female	P109	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Emx1-Cre</i>	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
8	18166	female	P98	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
8	18271	female	P87	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{f/f}	Fig. 3, 4, 5 and Suppl. Fig.1, 2
9	19606	female	P86	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Emx1-Cre</i>	Fig. 4
9	19607	female	P86	<i>Thy1-eYFP</i> ^{T/+} ; <i>Nr2f1</i> ^{fl/fl} ; <i>Emx1-Cre</i>	Fig. 4

Table S3. Overview of tract tracing experiments in *Nex-cKO* and *Ctrl* mice

P21 – unilateral CST tracing			
<i>Tracer injected in motor cortex</i>			
Experiment #	Animal #	Genotype	Shown in
2	11643_13	<i>Ctrl</i>	Fig. 6A and 7B
2	11643_16	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
2	11643_17	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 6A and 6F
2	11796_2	<i>Ctrl</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
2	11796_8	<i>Ctrl</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
2	11796_9	<i>Ctrl</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
3	18035_1	<i>Ctrl</i>	Fig. 6A and 6F
3	18035_2	<i>Ctrl</i>	Fig. 6A and 6E
3	18035_7	<i>Ctrl</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
3	18035_3	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 6A and 6E
3	18035_4	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
3	18035_8	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 6A and 76D
4	19423_2	<i>Ctrl</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
4	19423_3	<i>Ctrl</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
4	19423_4	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
4	19423_5	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Suppl. Fig. 3
<i>Tracer injected in somatosensory cortex</i>			
4	19423_6	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 7A and 7D
4	19423_7	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 7A and 7E
6	11431_1	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 7A and 7G
6	11431_3	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 7A and 7H
6	11431_4	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 7A and 7F
6	11431_6	<i>Ctrl</i>	Fig. 7A and 7F
6	11431_7	<i>Nex-cKO</i>	Fig. 7A and 7H

Table S4. Overview of quantitative results.

Highlighted in blue, comparisons that produced statistically significant P-values. P-values are calculated by 2way ANOVA test (**Figures 3F,G and 4E-F**), or ordinary one-way ANOVA test (**Figures 4G-I**).

Figure 3B"-D"- Cortical distribution of YFP-H positive cells (% values)							
Area	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
PFC	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	4.833	1.95	2.883	-3.655 to 9.421	ns	0.5437
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	4.833	3.15	1.683	-4.855 to 8.221	ns	0.8112
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	1.95	3.15	-1.2	-8.362 to 5.962	ns	0.9150
M	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	46.87	24.69	22.18	15.64 to 28.71	****	<0.0001
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	46.87	27.08	19.78	13.25 to 26.32	****	<0.0001
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	24.69	27.08	-2.393	-9.555 to 4.769	ns	0.7036
S	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	23.25	27.56	-4.312	-10.85 to 2.226	ns	0.2608
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	23.25	23.42	-0.1744	-6.712 to 6.363	ns	0.9977
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	27.56	23.42	4.137	-3.024 to 11.3	ns	0.3545
A	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	5.671	8.786	-3.115	-9.653 to 3.423	ns	0.4917
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	5.671	5.947	-0.2756	-6.813 to 6.262	ns	0.9944
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	8.786	5.947	2.839	-4.323 to 10	ns	0.6105
V	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	10.13	21.5	-11.36	-17.9 to -4.825	***	0.0003
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	10.13	21.35	-11.22	-17.76 to -4.681	***	0.0003
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	21.5	21.35	0.1434	-7.018 to 7.305	ns	0.9987
RSC	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	9.184	15.5	-6.318	-12.86 to 0.2199	ns	0.0604
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	9.184	19.01	-9.821	-16.36 to -3.284	**	0.0017
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	15.5	19.01	-3.503	-10.67 to 3.658	ns	0.4734

Figure 3E– Cortical distribution of YFP-H positive cells (#of cells/slides)

Area	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
PFC	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	33.06	6.42	26.64	-52.67 to 105.9	ns	0.5048
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	33.06	40.33	-7.269	-86.57 to 72.03	ns	0.8553
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	6.42	40.33	-33.91	-120.8 to 52.96	ns	0.4386
M	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	324.5	91.87	232.6	153.3 to 311.9	****	<0.0001
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	324.5	301.7	22.78	-56.52 to 102.1	ns	0.5682
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	91.87	301.7	-209.9	-296.7 to -123	****	<0.0001
S	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	163.2	105.2	57.98	-21.32 to 137.3	ns	0.1491
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	163.2	257.8	-94.58	-173.9 to -15.28	*	0.0202
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	105.2	257.8	-152.6	-239.4 to -65.69	***	0.0008
A	Ctrl vs. <i>Nex-cKO</i>	38.09	32.77	5.32	-73.98 to 84.62	ns	0.8939
	Ctrl vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	38.09	61.63	-23.53	-102.8 to 55.77	ns	0.5555
	<i>Nex-cKO</i> vs. <i>Emx1-cKO</i>	32.77	61.63	-28.85	-115.7 to 58.02	ns	0.5095

V	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	81.24	81.07	0.1681	-79.13 to 79.47	ns	0.9966
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	81.24	228	-146.8	-226.1 to -67.45	***	0.0004
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	81.07	228	-146.9	-233.8 to -60.05	**	0.0012
RSC	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	64.39	58.41	5.974	-73.33 to 85.28	ns	0.8809
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	64.39	204.1	-139.8	-219.1 to -60.46	***	0.0008
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	58.41	204.1	-145.7	-232.6 to -58.86	**	0.0013

Figure 3F– Distribution of YFP-H positive cells among M and S areas (% values)

Area	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
M	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	66.85	47.35	19.5	7.864 to 31.14	**	0.0021
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	66.85	53.43	13.43	1.79 to 25.07	*	0.0257
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	47.35	53.43	-6.074	-18.82 to 6.676	ns	0.3339
S	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	33.15	52.65	-19.5	-31.14 to -7.864	**	0.0021
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	33.15	46.57	-13.43	-25.07 to -1.79	*	0.0257
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	52.65	46.57	6.074	-6.676 to 18.82	ns	0.3339

Figure 4E – Rostral LFP diameter

Section	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
1	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-116.9 to 116.9	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-116.9 to 116.9	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-124.9 to 124.9	ns	>0.9999
2	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	28.29	-28.29	-145.2 to 88.57	ns	0.836
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-116.9 to 116.9	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	28.29	0	28.29	-96.64 to 153.2	ns	0.8549
3	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	132.7	-132.7	-249.6 to -15.84	*	0.0215
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-116.9 to 116.9	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	132.7	0	132.7	7.775 to 257.6	*	0.0343
4	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	179.6	-179.6	-296.5 to -62.77	**	0.001
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-116.9 to 116.9	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	179.6	0	179.6	54.71 to 304.6	**	0.0023
5	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	175.9	-175.9	-292.8 to -59.04	**	0.0013
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	55.34	-55.34	-172.2 to 61.52	ns	0.5052
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	175.9	55.34	120.6	-4.369 to 245.5	ns	0.0612
6	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	24.35	169.6	-145.2	-262.1 to -28.37	*	0.0103
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	24.35	115	-90.67	-207.5 to 26.2	ns	0.1624
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	169.6	115	54.57	-70.37 to 179.5	ns	0.5592
7	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	117	231.4	-114.4	-231.3 to 2.467	ns	0.0565
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	117	234.6	-117.7	-234.5 to -0.8201	*	0.048
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	231.4	234.6	-3.287	-128.2 to 121.6	ns	0.9979

	<i>cKO</i>						
8	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	241.7	187.5	54.13	-66.26 to 174.5	ns	0.5401
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	241.7	293	-51.33	-171.7 to 69.06	ns	0.5746
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	187.5	293	-105.5	-230.4 to 19.47	ns	0.1168
9	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	316.6	267.9	48.71	-68.15 to 165.6	ns	0.5888
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	316.6	250.1	66.55	-56.81 to 189.9	ns	0.4128
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	267.9	250.1	17.83	-113.2 to 148.9	ns	0.9449
10	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	318.9	194.4	124.6	7.715 to 241.4	*	0.0335
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	318.9	205.8	113.1	-3.738 to 230	ns	0.0602
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	194.4	205.8	-11.45	-136.4 to 113.5	ns	0.9746
11	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	231.1	88.06	143.1	-163 to 449.1	ns	0.514
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	231.1	64.04	167.1	-82.79 to 416.9	ns	0.258
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	88.06	64.04	24.02	-225.8 to 273.9	ns	0.9721
12	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	276.1	179.6	96.5	-26.86 to 219.9	ns	0.1576
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	276.1	136.5	139.6	16.23 to 263	*	0.022
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	179.6	136.5	43.09	-93.77 to 179.9	ns	0.7389
13	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	201.9	180.5	21.33	-243.7 to 286.3	ns	0.9804
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	201.9	44.45	157.4	-40.14 to 354.9	ns	0.1471
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	180.5	44.45	136.1	-113.8 to 385.9	ns	0.4059
14	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	218.4	114.6	103.8	-19.52 to 227.2	ns	0.1182
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	218.4	95.41	123	-0.3344 to 246.4	ns	0.0508
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	114.6	95.41	19.19	-117.7 to 156	ns	0.9416
15	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	154.7	59.11	95.61	-21.25 to 212.5	ns	0.1328
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	154.7	51.17	103.6	-13.31 to 220.4	ns	0.0942
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	59.11	51.17	7.94	-117 to 132.9	ns	0.9877
16	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	101.6	16.85	84.78	-32.09 to 201.6	ns	0.2035
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	101.6	18.75	82.87	-33.99 to 199.7	ns	0.2183
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	16.85	18.75	-1.908	-126.8 to 123	ns	0.9993
17	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	60.94	0	60.94	-55.93 to 177.8	ns	0.4374
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	60.94	0	60.94	-55.93 to 177.8	ns	0.4374
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-124.9 to 124.9	ns	>0.9999
18	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	28.85	0	28.85	-88.02 to 145.7	ns	0.8301
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	28.85	0	28.85	-88.02 to 145.7	ns	0.8301
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-124.9 to 124.9	ns	>0.9999
19	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-112 to 112	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-116.9 to 116.9	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-120.4 to 120.4	ns	>0.9999

Figure 4F – Caudal LFP diameter

Section	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
1	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-88.51 to 88.51	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-88.51 to 88.51	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-94.62 to 94.62	ns	>0.9999

	<i>cKO</i>						
2	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	46.89	-46.89	-135.4 to 41.62	ns	0.4252
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-88.51 to 88.51	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	46.89	0	46.89	-47.73 to 141.5	ns	0.4728
3	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	98.1	-98.1	-186.6 to -9.584	*	0.0257
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-88.51 to 88.51	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	98.1	0	98.1	3.473 to 192.7	*	0.0402
4	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	126.2	-126.2	-214.7 to -37.72	**	0.0026
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-88.51 to 88.51	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	126.2	0	126.2	31.6 to 220.9	**	0.0053
5	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	18.5	111	-92.51	-181 to -3.999	*	0.0382
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	18.5	13.31	5.196	-83.32 to 93.71	ns	0.9895
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	111	13.31	97.71	3.084 to 192.3	*	0.0412
6	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	69.28	128.1	-58.82	-147.3 to 29.69	ns	0.2617
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	69.28	97.47	-28.19	-116.7 to 60.32	ns	0.7331
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	128.1	97.47	30.63	-63.99 to 125.3	ns	0.7256
7	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	107.5	176	-68.56	-300.3 to 163.2	ns	0.765
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	107.5	152.1	-44.66	-227.9 to 138.6	ns	0.8336
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	176	152.1	23.9	-159.3 to 207.1	ns	0.9491
8	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	175.2	237.2	-61.95	-157.9 to 34.02	ns	0.2821
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	175.2	154.5	20.69	-70.49 to 111.9	ns	0.8541
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	237.2	154.5	82.63	-16.61 to 181.9	ns	0.1235
9	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	214.5	138.2	76.34	-12.17 to 164.9	ns	0.1063
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	214.5	197.7	16.82	-71.69 to 105.3	ns	0.8952
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	138.2	197.7	-59.52	-154.1 to 35.1	ns	0.3005
10	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	209.6	115.1	94.49	5.983 to 183	*	0.0333
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	209.6	132	77.6	-10.91 to 166.1	ns	0.0988
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	115.1	132	-16.89	-111.5 to 77.73	ns	0.9069
11	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	232.5	99.13	133.4	44.9 to 221.9	**	0.0013
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	232.5	116.2	116.4	27.87 to 204.9	**	0.0061
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	99.13	116.2	-17.03	-111.7 to 77.59	ns	0.9055
12	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	186.4	127.8	58.65	-34.78 to 152.1	ns	0.302
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	186.4	26.38	160.1	71.56 to 248.6	****	<0.0001
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	127.8	26.38	101.4	2.179 to 200.7	*	0.0439
13	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	94.47	0	94.47	-137.3 to 326.2	ns	0.6019
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	94.47	13.38	81.09	-95.93 to 258.1	ns	0.527
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	13.38	-13.38	-190.4 to 163.6	ns	0.9826
14	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	58.1	0	58.1	-33.08 to 149.3	ns	0.2913
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	58.1	0	58.1	-33.08 to 149.3	ns	0.2913
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-94.62 to 94.62	ns	>0.9999
15	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-84.82 to 84.82	ns	>0.9999

	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-88.51 to 88.51	ns	>0.9999
	<i>Nex-cKO vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0	0	0	-91.18 to 91.18	ns	>0.9999
Figure 4G – Rostral LFP area							
	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	2414	2258	156.4	-570.3 to 883	ns	0.8257
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	2414	1725	689.2	-37.42 to 1416	ns	0.0637
Figure 4H – Caudal LFP area							
	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	1403	1427	-24.29	-261.8 to 213.2	ns	0.9566
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	1403	884.1	518.8	281.3 to 756.3	***	0.0001
Figure 4I – Fasciculation Index							
Region	Hypothesis	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean diff.	95,00% CI of diff	Summary	Adjusted P.
250 µm	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0.6528	0.5493	0.1035	0.01185 to 0.1951	*	0.0216
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0.6528	0.5595	0.09326	0.001658 to 0.1849	*	0.0446
500 µm	<i>Ctrl vs. Nex-cKO</i>	0.674	0.5771	0.0969	0.00254 to 0.1913	*	0.0422
	<i>Ctrl vs. Emx1-cKO</i>	0.674	0.5146	0.1594	0.06502 to 0.2537	***	0.0004

Table S5. List of primary and secondary antibodies used in this study.

Antigen	Provider	Catalog #	Species	Working dilution
GFP	Abcam	Ab13970	Ck	1:500
RFP	Abcam	Ab 124754	Rb	1:500
Ck IgY - AF 488	Thermo Fisher	A11039	Gt	1:500
Rb IgG - AF 555	Thermo Fisher	A21428	Gt	1:500

Table S6. Raw data and statistical analyses related to Table S4.

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