



Fig. S1. No direct effect of *N*-ethylmaleimide (NEM) on β -hexosaminidase or ATP secretion assays. (A) β -hexosaminidase assayed following 1% (v/v) Triton X-100-induced release in the presence and absence of 1 mM NEM ($n=3$; $P>0.05$). Bioluminescence values for 50 nM ATP (B) and ATP standard curve (C) in the presence (open circles) or absence (closed circles) of 1 mM NEM ($n=3$; $P>0.05$).