

HEART VENTRICLE

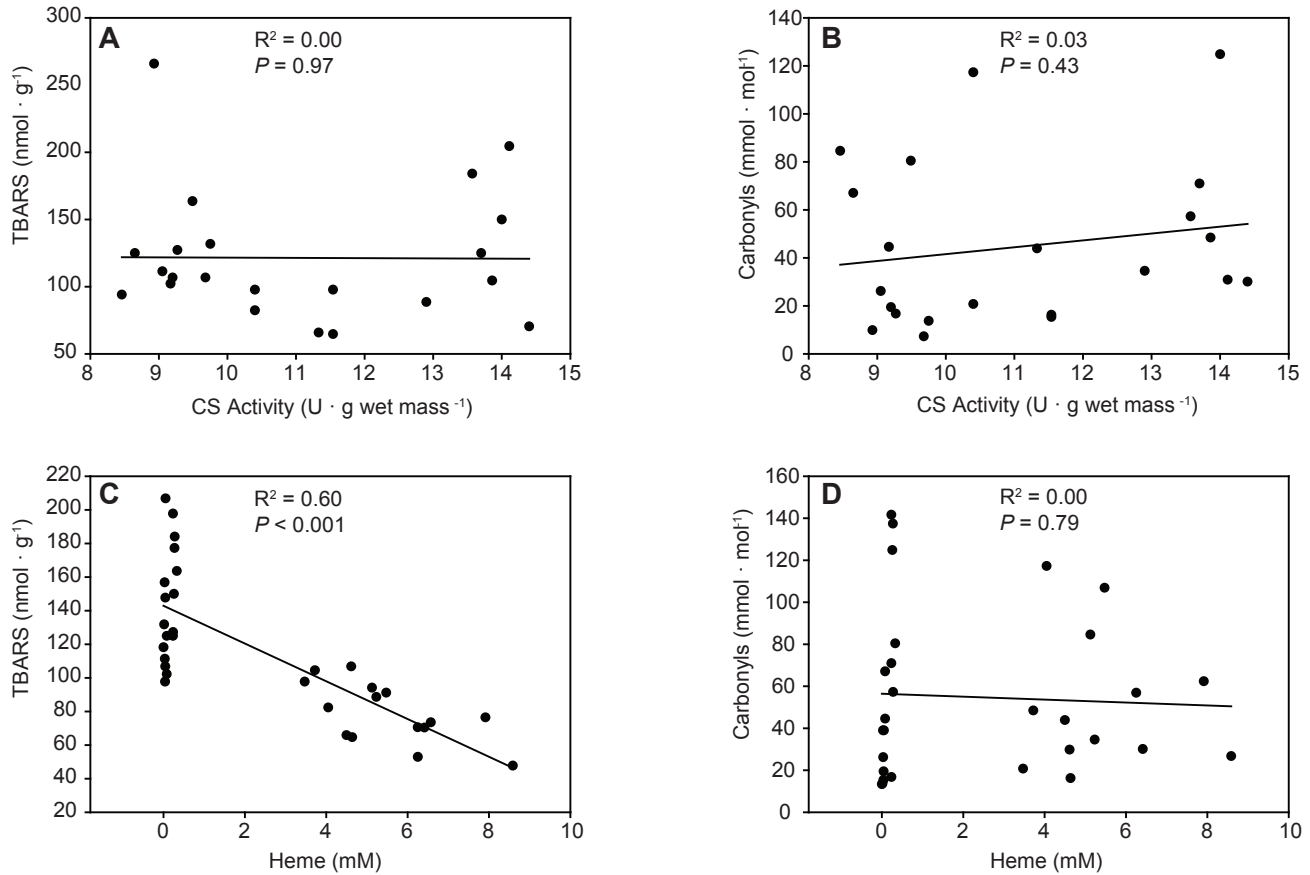


Fig. S1. Linear regression of pro-oxidants and levels of oxidized lipids (TBARS; 1A,C) and proteins (carbonyls; 1B,D) in heart ventricles of 5 species of notothenioids. n=22-32.

PECTORAL ADDUCTOR

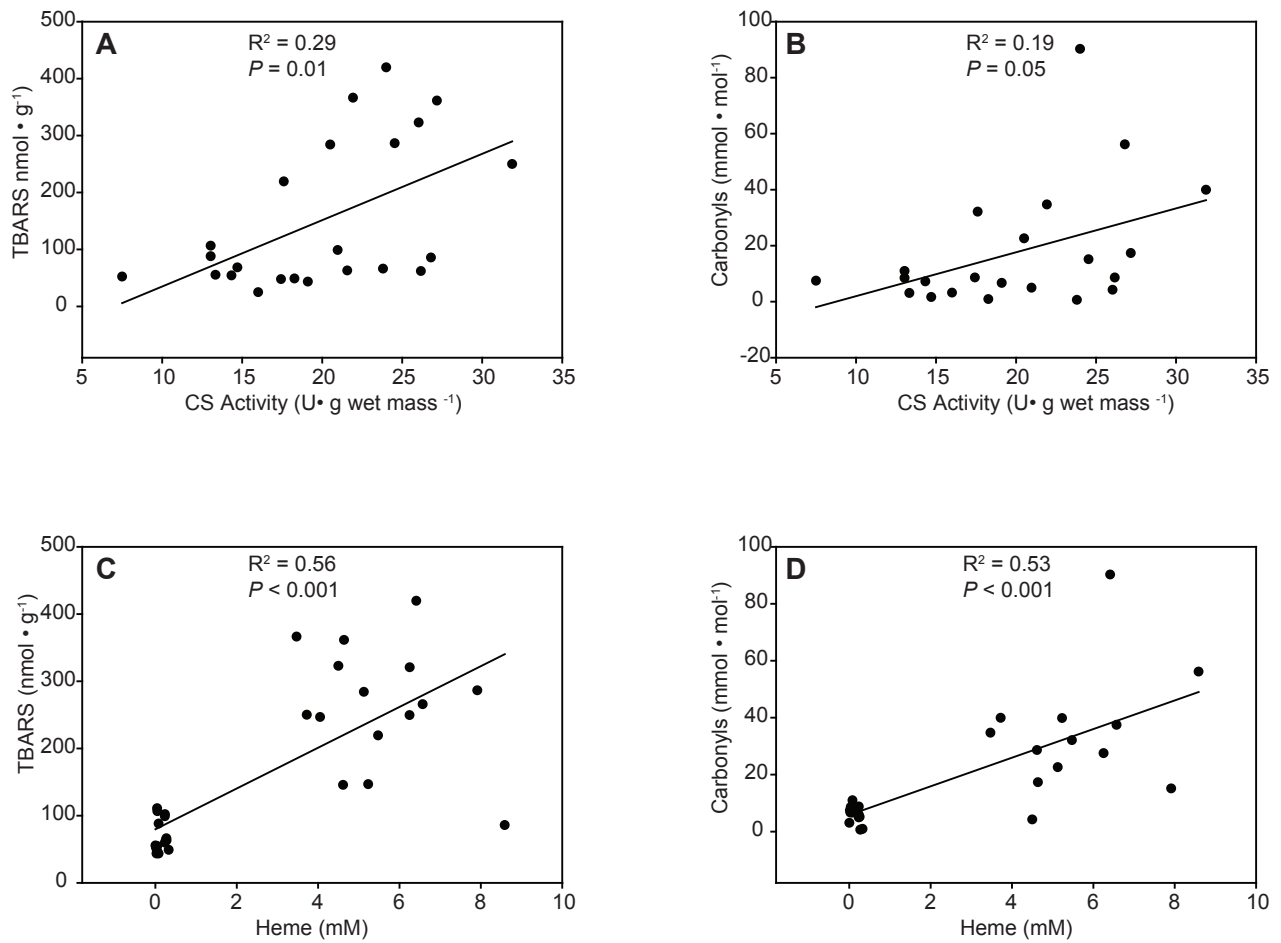


Fig. S2. Linear regression of pro-oxidants and levels of oxidized lipids (TBARS; 2A,C) and proteins (carbonyls; 2B,D) in oxidative pectoral adductor of 5 species of notothenioids. $n=23-32$.

LIVER

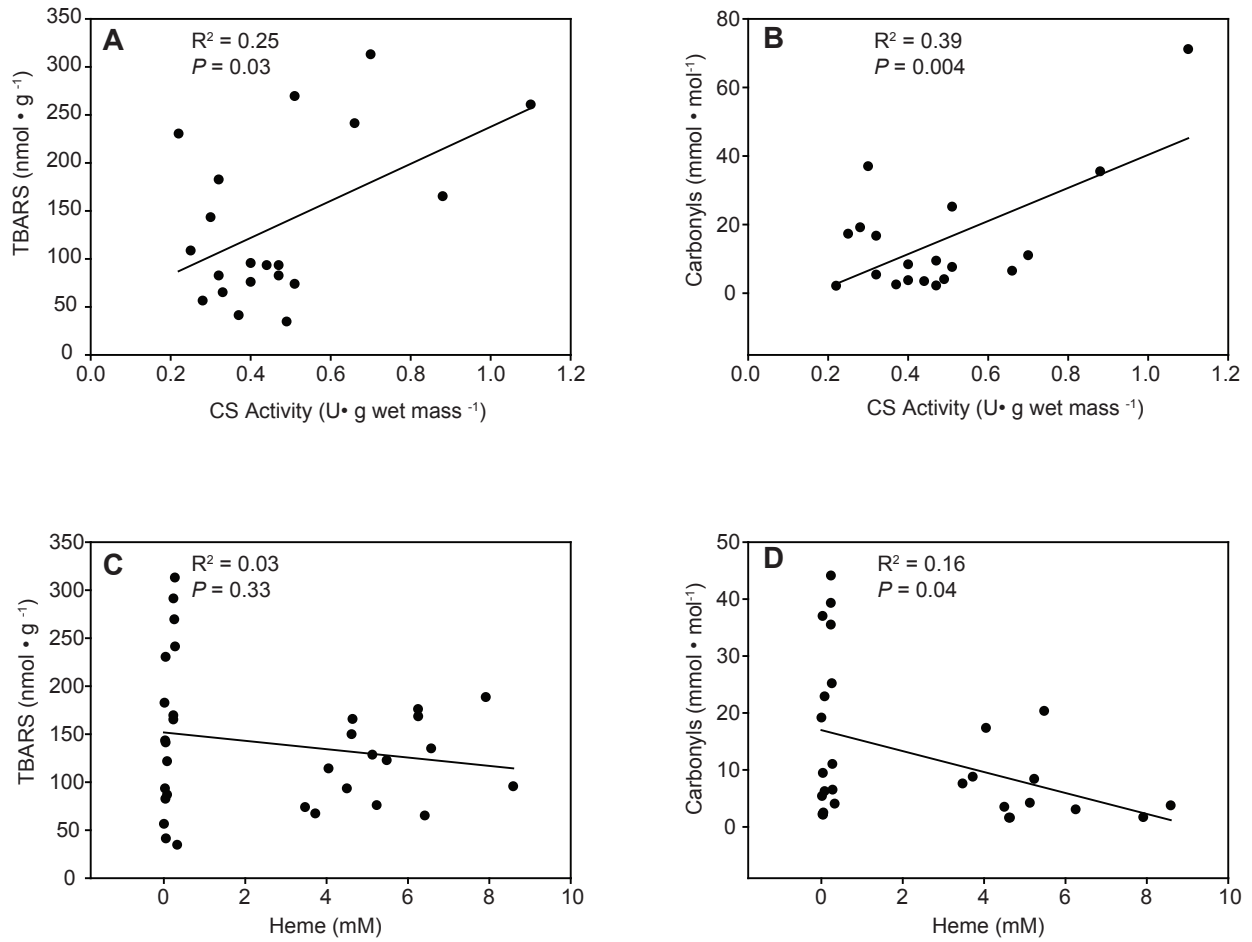


Fig. S3. Linear regression of pro-oxidants and levels of oxidized lipids (TBARS; 3A,C) and proteins (carbonyls; 3B,D) in livers of 5 species of notothenioids. n=20-31.

Table S1. Hierarchical clustering for heart ventricle

Antioxidant	V statistic*	Group Mean \pm S.D.	Overall Mean \pm S.D.	P value
Group 1 (<i>C. gunnari</i> , <i>C. aceratus</i> , <i>C. rastrospinosus</i>)				
GSH	-3.60	177.25 \pm 51.97	218.99 \pm 82.69	< 0.001
CAT	-3.76	220.17 \pm 67.90	284.13 \pm 121.35	< 0.001
Ferritin	-4.04	14.48 \pm 10.90	46.37 \pm 56.34	< 0.001
GR	-4.20	231.14 \pm 57.76	293.61 \pm 106.16	< 0.001
SOD	-4.45	1777.36 \pm 287.82	2055.84 \pm 446.23	< 0.001
TAP	-4.64	6.40 \pm 0.72	7.11 \pm 1.09	< 0.001
Group 2 (<i>G. gibberifrons</i>)				
GR	4.84	435.09 \pm 67.98	293.61 \pm 106.16	<0.001
Ferritin	4.61	117.87 \pm 64.56	46.37 \pm 56.34	<0.001
SOD	3.64	2502.90 \pm 371.13	2055.84 \pm 446.23	<0.001
TAP	2.33	7.81 \pm 0.51	7.11 \pm 1.09	0.020
Group 3 (<i>N. coriiceps</i>)				
CAT	4.63	497.48 \pm 94.06	284.13 \pm 121.35	< 0.001
GSH	4.24	352.12 \pm 91.78	218.99 \pm 82.69	< 0.001
TAP	3.47	8.54 \pm 0.70	7.11 \pm 1.09	< 0.001

Overall significance of species for group belonging: X^2 (8, n=38), $P < 0.001$

* The standardized difference between the group and overall means, which follows a standard normal distribution under H_0 . Ferritin levels from Kuhn et al., 2016).

Table S2. Hierarchical clustering for pectoral adductor

Antioxidant	V statistic*	Group Mean \pm S.D.	Overall Mean \pm S.D.	P value
Group 1 (<i>C. aceratus</i> , <i>C. rastropinosus</i>)				
CAT	-2.67	203.86 \pm 100.10	261.09 \pm 105.27	0.010
GPX1	-2.69	0.48 \pm 0.23	0.61 \pm 0.25	0.010
GR	-2.93	128.47 \pm 32.1	170.33 \pm 70.22	<0.001
Ferritin	-3.45	6.69 \pm 5.98	24.42 \pm 25.27	<0.001
GST	-3.51	0.94 \pm 0.35	1.32 \pm 0.53	<0.001
SOD	-4.09	1614.47 \pm 428.28	2036.74 \pm 506.55	<0.001
GPX4	-5.11	12.39 \pm 3.18	20.26 \pm 7.57	<0.001
Group 2 (<i>C. gunnari</i>)				
SOD	3.50	2493.27 \pm 256.72	2036.74 \pm 506.55	<0.001
GPX1	2.40	0.77 \pm 0.19	0.61 \pm 0.25	0.020
TAP	-2.33	4.37 \pm 0.76	5.08 \pm 1.19	0.020
Group 3 (<i>N. coriiceps</i>)				
GR	5.20	286.48 \pm 45.37	170.33 \pm 70.22	<0.001
CAT	4.42	409.24 \pm 52.66	261.09 \pm 105.27	<0.001
GPX4	2.99	27.45 \pm 3.09	20.26 \pm 7.57	<0.001
Ferritin	2.06	41.02 \pm 24.11	24.42 \pm 25.27	0.040
Group 4 (<i>G. gibberifrons</i>)				
Ferritin	4.09	73.94 \pm 15.43	24.42 \pm 25.27	<0.001
GST	3.30	2.16 \pm 0.36	1.32 \pm 0.53	<0.001
TAP	2.65	6.60 \pm 0.48	5.08 \pm 1.19	0.010
GPX4	2.17	28.14 \pm 3.84	20.26 \pm 7.57	0.030
GSH	2.08	197.72 \pm 20.59	161.47 \pm 36.37	0.040

Overall significance of species for group belonging: χ^2 (12, n=38), $P < 0.001$

* The standardized difference between the group and overall means, which follows a standard normal distribution under H_0 .

Table S3. Hierarchical clustering for liver

Antioxidant	V statistic*	Group Mean \pm S.D.	Overall Mean \pm S.D.	P value
Group 1 (<i>C. aceratus</i> , <i>C. rastrospinosus</i>)				
TAP	-2.66	4.42 \pm 2.22	5.85 \pm 2.37	0.010
Ferritin	-3.35	9.73 \pm 6.03	39.94 \pm 39.51	<0.001
GST	-3.43	12.60 \pm 5.37	18.91 \pm 8.05	<0.001
SOD	-4.71	5030.46 \pm 1058.52	7192.55 \pm 2013.93	<0.001
CAT	-4.86	1631.33 \pm 604.50	3703.37 \pm 1871.42	<0.001
Group 2 (<i>C. gunnari</i>)				
SOD	3.67	9542.63 \pm 894.76	7192.55 \pm 2013.93	< 0.001
GR	-3.72	116.66 \pm 49.66	256.15 \pm 117.76	< 0.001
Group 3 (<i>N. coriiceps</i>)				
TAP	2.60	7.54 \pm 1.47	5.85 \pm 2.37	0.010
CAT	2.53	5007.53 \pm 1415.39	3703.37 \pm 1871.42	0.010
Group 4 (<i>G. gibberifrons</i>)				
GSH	4.50	281.40 \pm 58.54	170.33 \pm 71.34	<0.001
GST	3.99	30.02 \pm 4.34	18.91 \pm 8.05	<0.001
GR	3.48	398.07 \pm 89.17	256.15 \pm 117.76	<0.001
Ferritin	3.19	83.49 \pm 39.91	39.94 \pm 39.51	<0.001
CAT	2.85	5547.79 \pm 780.98	3703.37 \pm 1871.42	<0.001
SOD	2.14	8684.14 \pm 468.28	7192.55 \pm 2013.93	0.030

Overall significance of species for group belonging: X^2 (12, n=38), $P < 0.001$

* The standardized difference between the group and overall means, which follows a standard normal distribution under H_0 .