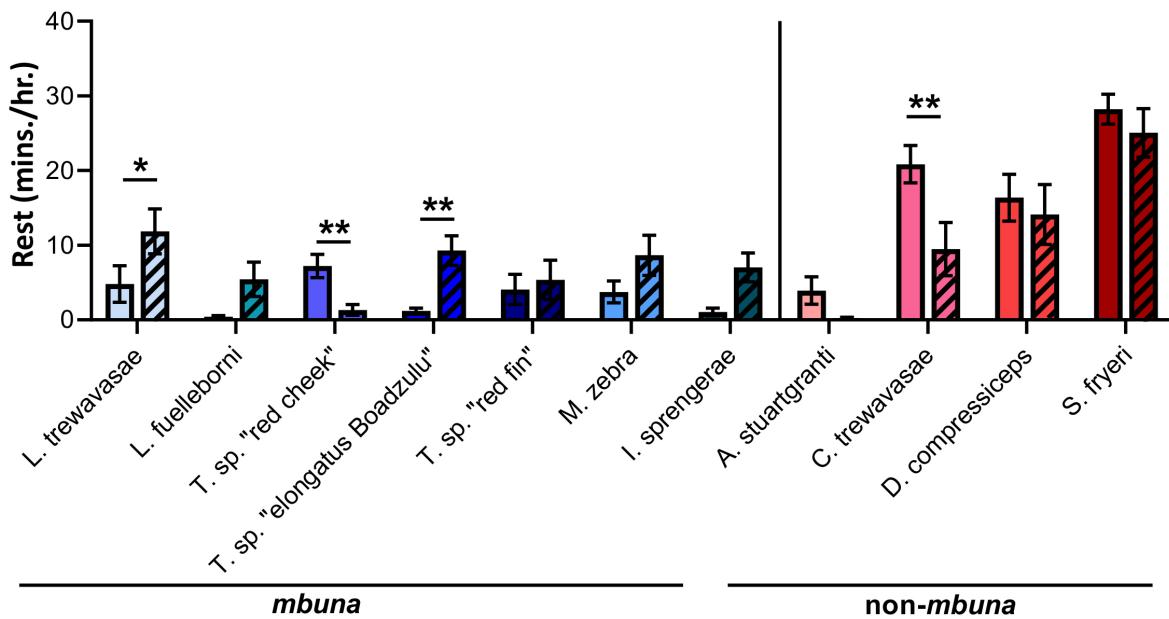


**Fig. S1. Time-calibrated phylogeny of the cichlid species used in this study.** The tree is from McGee et al. 2020.



**Fig. S2. Variation in rest times across species.** (A) Cichlid species demonstrate interspecies variation in activity/rest cycles throughout the day, with some species (*L. trewavasae*, *T. sp. "elongatus Boadzulu"*, *C. trewavasae*), consolidating rest during the dark period, and a single species (*T. sp. "red cheek"*) consolidating rest during the light period (two-way ANOVA,  $F_{10, 91} = 8.599$ ,  $p < 0.0001$ ). Error bars represent + /- one standard error of the mean.

Dataset 1

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