

Contents Volume 205 (8) 2002

In this issue i-ii

Fuse, M. and Truman, J. W. Modulation of ecdysis in the moth *Manduca sexta*: the roles of the suboesophageal and thoracic ganglia. 1047–1058

Reineke, S., Wieczorek, H. and Merzendorfer, H.

Expression of *Manduca sexta* V-ATPase genes *mvB*, *mvG* and *mvd* is regulated by ecdysteroids. 1059–1067

Sötz, E., Niederstätter, H. and Pelster, B. Determinants of intracellular pH in gas gland cells of the swimbladder of the European eel *Anguilla anguilla*. 1069–1075

Stavenga, D. G. Reflections on colourful ommatidia of butterfly eyes. 1077–1085

Sane, S. P. and Dickinson, M. H. The aerodynamic effects of wing rotation and a revised quasi-steady model of flapping flight. 1087–1096

Betz, O. Performance and adaptive value of tarsal morphology in rove beetles of the genus *Stenus* (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae). 1097–1113

Anderson, W. G., Takei, Y. and Hazon, N. Osmotic and volaemic effects on drinking rate in elasmobranch fish. 1115–1122

Olsson, C. Distribution and effects of PACAP, VIP, nitric oxide and GABA in the gut of the African clawed frog *Xenopus laevis*. 1123–1134

Michaelidis, B., Loumbourdis, N. S. and Kapaki, E.

Analysis of monoamines, adenosine and GABA in tissues of the land snail *Helix lucorum* and lizard *Agama stellio stellio* during hibernation. 1135–1143

Wilson, R. S., James, R. S. and Van Damme, R. Trade-offs between speed and endurance in the frog *Xenopus laevis*: a multi-level approach. 1145–1152

Langenbuch, M. and Pörtner, H. O. Changes in metabolic rate and N excretion in the marine invertebrate *Sipunculus nudus* under conditions of environmental hypercapnia: identifying effective acid–base variables. 1153–1160

Broch, L., Morales, R. D., Sandoval, A. V. and Hedrick, M. S. Regulation of the respiratory central pattern generator by chloride-dependent inhibition during development in the bullfrog (*Rana catesbeiana*). 1161–1169

Sangha, S., McComb, C., Scheibenstock, A., Johannes, C. and Lukowiak, K. The effects of continuous *versus* partial reinforcement schedules on associative learning, memory and extinction in *Lymnaea stagnalis*. 1171–1178

Grosell, M. and Wood, C. M. Copper uptake across rainbow trout gills: mechanisms of apical entry. 1179–1188